Vrite your name here Surname	Other names	
Pearson Edexcel evel 1/Level 2 nternational GCSE (9–1)	Centre Number Candidate N	Number
Computer	'Science	
<b>-</b>	n of Computational Thin	king
<del>-</del>	n of Computational Thin	ce

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer all questions.
- Answer the questions requiring a written answer in the spaces provided

   there may be more space than you need.
- Only **one** programming language must be used throughout the test.
- Carry out practical tasks on the computer system and save new or amended code using the name given with the appropriate file extension.
- Do **not** overwrite the original code and data files provided to you.
- You must **not** use the internet during the test.

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 80.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
- This paper covers Python, C# and Java.
- The CODES folder in your user area includes all the code and data files you need.
- The invigilator will tell you where to store your work.

## **Advice**

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Save your work regularly.
- Check your answers and work if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶

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	Open the file <b>Q01a</b> in the code editor.  Answer these questions about the code.  (i) Identify the name given to a <b>data structure</b> in the code.	
	(i) Identify the name given to a <b>data structure</b> in the code.	
		(1)
	(ii) Identify the line number(s) showing <b>repetition</b> .	(1)
	(iii) Identify the line number(s) showing <b>selection</b> .	(1)
	(iv) Identify the name of a <b>variable</b> .	(1)
(b)	Open the file <b>Q01b</b> in the code editor.	
	Answer these questions about the code.	
	(i) Identify <b>one</b> technique that could be used to make the code in <b>Q01b</b> more	
	readable.	(1)
	(ii) State <b>one</b> reason why code should be readable.	(1)

(c) (i)	Give a definition of a syntax error.	(1)
(ii)	Open the file <b>Q01c</b> in the code editor.	
	Amend the code to correct three program errors.	
	Save your amended code as <b>Q01cFINISHED</b> with the correct file extension for	
	the programming language.	(3)
	(Total for Question 1 = 10 ma	rks)

- **2** A football club uses computer applications.
  - (a) The club collects this data about visitors:
    - country of origin
    - number of adults and children in each party.

This pseudocode contains the logic required to do this.

```
# Print prompt and take country from user
 7
    SEND "Enter the country you're visiting from: " TO DISPLAY
   RECEIVE country FROM (STRING) KEYBOARD
 9
10
   # Tell the user their country
11
   SEND ("You are from: " & country) TO DISPLAY
12
13 # Take number of adults in party
   SEND "Enter the number of adults in your party: " TO DISPLAY
14
15 RECEIVE adults FROM (INTEGER) KEYBOARD
16
17
   # Take number of children in party
18
   SEND "Enter the number of children in your party: " TO DISPLAY
   RECEIVE children FROM (INTEGER) KEYBOARD
19
20
21
    # Calculate total number in party
   SET total TO adults + children
22
23
26
    # Tell user the total
    SEND ("The total in your party is: " & total)
25
26
```

Write a program to implement the logic in the pseudocode.

Do not add any further functionality.

You **must** use the structure given in file **Q02a** to write the program.

Save your amended code as **Q02aFINISHED** with the correct file extension for the programming language.

(10)

(b) Each seat in the football stadium has a unique identifier. The identifier is made up of two letters and two numbers, separated by a hyphen.

AB-45, NP-98, ab-46, nP-90 are valid seat identifiers.

Complete the table to show **two** additional validation tests and invalid data.

(4)

Validation test	Invalid data
Is hyphen included?	AB^12

(c) The football club makes money selling tickets, food and other items. Attendance at matches is also monitored.

At the end of each week, the data collected is processed.

Attendance is considered along with income (money coming in).

Open the file **Q02c** in the code editor.

Amend the code to complete the 'If statement' used to produce the outputs described in the table. Do not add any further functionality.

Save your amended code as **Q02cFINISHED** with the correct file extension for the programming language.

Condition	Output message
Attendance is at least 1500	Sufficient profit made this week
Income is at least 45000	Sufficient profit made this week
Attendance is at least 750; income is at least 22500	Income in line with attendance this week
Attendance is fewer than 500	Attendance is very low this week Contact fan club
All other inputs	Possible accounting error

(4)

(Total for Question 2 = 18 marks)

3	A holiday company has a website. They would like to publish the daily temperatures in their most popular destinations.	
	(a) Describe <b>one</b> benefit of using subprograms.	(2)
	(b) The holiday company needs to be able to convert temperatures between Celsius and Fahrenheit.	
	Open the file <b>Q03b</b> in the code editor.	
	Answer these questions about the code.	
	(i) Identify the name of a <b>built-in</b> subprogram in the code.	(1)
	(ii) Identify the name of a <b>user-defined</b> subprogram.	(1)
	(iii) Identify the name of <b>one</b> input parameter used in a subprogram.	(1)
	(iv) Identify the name of a subprogram that does <b>not</b> use input parameters.	(1)
	(v) Identify the name of a <b>local</b> variable.	(1)
	(vi) Identify the name of a <b>global</b> variable.	(1)
	(vii) One line in the code is identified as <b>not</b> working as expected.	
	State why this line does <b>not</b> work as expected.	(1)

(c) The holiday company needs to assign numbers to their most popular destinations.

Cities.txt	Numbered.txt	
London	1 London	
Hong Kong	2 Hong Kong	
Delhi	3 Delhi	
Istanbul	4 Istanbul	
Tokyo	5 Tokyo	
Mumbai	6 Mumbai	
Mexico City	7 Mexico City	
New York City	8 New York City	
Rio de Janeiro	9 Rio de Janeiro	
Singapore	10 Singapore	

The files **Q03c** and **Cities.txt** are provided.

Open the code named **Q03c** in the code editor.

Write a program to implement these requirements.

For all lines in the **Cities.txt** file, the code must:

- read the line
- append a line number and a space to the front
- write the new line to a Numbered.txt file
- print the line to the display

You must use the structure given in file **Q03c** to complete the program. Do not add further functionality.

Save your amended code as **Q03cFINISHED** with the correct file extension for the programming language.

(7)

(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

	Give a def	inition of t	he term 'a	lgorithm'.					(1)
b)	Here is a l	ist of numb	oers that n	eed to be	sorted in <b>a</b>	scending	order.		
	28	7	26	21	34	18	16	9	
		ne first pas oace for wo		ble sort. nelp you ar	nswer the o	questions.			
			ble to show	w how the	list will ha	ve change	ed at the er	nd of the	
	(i) Comp first pa		ble to show	w how the	list will ha	ve change	ed at the er	nd of the	(1)
			ble to show	w how the	list will ha	ve change	ed at the er	nd of the	
	first pa	ass.		w how the			ed at the er	nd of the	

c) /	A bubble sort is only one type of sorting algorithm.	
(	i) Give <b>one</b> reason why a bubble sort is inefficient when sorting a large dataset.	(1)
(	ii) State the position in a list that will always remain unchanged after the first pass of any ascending order bubble sort.	(1)
	(Total for Question 4 = 6 ma	rks)

- **5** Data, stored as numbers, is very easily processed using computer algorithms.
  - (a) Open the file **Q05a** in the code editor.

Complete the trace table to show the execution of the code.

You may not need to fill in all the rows in the table.

(5)

target	rs	rm	r

(b) Open the file named **Q05b** in the code editor.

Write a program to determine a discount based on an amount entered.

The program should:

- · allow the user to input total spend
- display the output message based on the total spend entered.

Total spend	Text output message
More than 300	Discount is 10%
More than 0	No discount
All other input	Invalid input

No validation of input is required.

Save your amended code as **Q05bFINISHED** with the correct file extension for the programming language.

(5)

(Total for Question 5 = 10 marks)

6 Open the file named **Q06** in the code editor.

In file **Q06**, the names and years of birth of artists are stored in a 2-dimensional data structure.

Labels for their work need to be created by joining the first letter of their last name, the first letter of their first name and their year of birth.

For example, a label for ('Andy', 'Warhol', 1928) would be 'WA1928'.

Write a program to:

- process each artist to create a label
- store all the labels in the data structure named 'theLabels'
- display the labels for all the artists
- find and display the name and year of birth of the youngest artist.

Your program should function correctly, even if 'the Artists' data structure has more, fewer, or different artists.

You must use the data structures in file Q06.

Save your amended code as **Q06FINISHED** with the correct file extension for the programming language.

(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)

**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 80 MARKS**